

WHAT IS CLAIMED:

1. A communications router for use in a communications network including a plurality of routers, at least one network control computer communicating with said communications router, said communications router including a transceiver to transmit and receive messages, said communications router comprising:

an electronic memory circuit having network information stored therein; and

an electronic processor circuit which (i) evaluates an excising signal received from the network control computer, the excising signal containing information regarding a first router of the plurality of routers to be excised from the network; (ii) determines an authenticity of the excising signal; (iii) excises the first router when the excising signal is authenticated; and (iv) reroutes the excising signal to at least a second router of the plurality of routers when the excising signal is authenticated.

2. A communications router according to Claim 1, wherein said electronic processor circuit excises the first router by (a) adding the first router to information regarding routers stored in said electronic memory circuit, (b) removing from said electronic memory circuit routing updates corresponding to the first router, (c) removing the first router from a neighbor table stored in said electronic memory circuit when the first router is listed therein, and (d) recomputing a forwarding

table to direct future routing.

3. A communications router according to Claim 2,
wherein said electronic processor circuit further causes a
message to be transmitted to the network control computer and to
5 disregard the excising signal each when the excising signal is
not authentic.

4. A communications router according to Claim 3,
wherein said electronic processor circuit further: (i) evaluates
a signal received through the transceiver from another network
router; (ii) identifies which network router the signal has been
received from; (iii) determines if the network router is listed
with the information regarding excised routers; (iv) discards the
signal when the router is listed; and (v) processes the signal
when the router is not listed.

5. A communications router according to Claim 1,
wherein said electronic processor circuit determines the
authenticity of the excising signal using a public encryption
key.

6. A communications router according to Claim 1,
20 wherein said electronic processor reinstates the first station
when said communications router receives and verifies a reinstate
message from the network control computer.

7. In a communications system for communications among
a plurality of routers in a network, at least one network control

computer being linked to a first router of the plurality of routers, each of the communications routers including a transceiver to transmit and receive messages, a method of operating the first router comprising the steps of:

5 evaluating an excising signal received from the network control computer, the excising signal containing information regarding a second router of the plurality of routers to be excised from the network;

 determining an authenticity of the excising signal;

10 excising the second router when the excising signal is authentic; and

 rerouting the excising signal to at least a third router of the plurality of routers.

15 8. A method according to Claim 7, wherein said excising step comprises (a) adding the second router to information regarding routers stored in a memory, (b) removing from the communications router routing updates corresponding to the second router, (c) removing the second router from a neighbor table of the communications router when the second router is
20 listed therein, and (d) recomputing a forwarding table.

 9. A method according to Claim 8, further comprising steps of transmitting a message to the network control computer and disregarding the excising signal when the excising signal is

not authentic.

10. A method according to Claim 8, further comprising the steps of:

evaluating a signal received through the transceiver
5 from another network router;

identifying which network router a signal has just been received from;

determining if the network router is identified by the information regarding excised routers;

discarding the signal when the router is listed; and processing the signal when the router is not listed.

11. A method according to Claim 7, further comprising the steps of:

evaluating a signal received through the transceiver
15 from another network router;

identifying which network router the signal has just been received from;

determining if the network router is identified by information regarding non-compromised routers stored in a memory;

20 discarding the signal when the router is not listed;
and

processing the signal when the router is listed.

12. A method according to Claim 7, wherein said excising step comprises (a) removing the second router from information regarding non-compromised routers stored in a memory, (b) removing from the communications router routing updates corresponding to the second router, (c) removing the second router from a neighbor table of the communications router when the second router is listed therein, and (d) recomputing a forwarding table.

13. A method according to Claim 12, further comprising steps of transmitting a message to the network control computer, and disregarding the excising signal when the excising signal is not authenticated.

14. A method according to Claim 7, wherein the excising signal is authenticated using a public encryption key.

15. A communications router according to Claim 7, further comprising the step of reinstating the second station when the communications router receives and verifies a reinstate message from the network control computer.

16. A mobile communications station which communicates among a plurality of mobile stations in an ad-hoc network in which stations are arranged in clusters of communication member stations, with one member station in each cluster being a head station for the cluster, each member station communicating with

the network through at least one cluster head station, a cluster head station communicating with zero or more cluster head stations, the mobile station including a transceiver which transmits signals to and receives signals from mobile stations in the network, a network computer being linked with said mobile communications station, said mobile communications station comprising:

a memory having network information stored thereon; and

a processor which (i) operates said mobile station as a cluster head or cluster member station; (ii) evaluates an excising signal received from the network control computer, the excising signal containing information regarding a first cluster head or cluster member station to be excised from the network; (iii) verifies the authenticity of the excising signal; (iv) excises the first cluster head or cluster member station when the excising signal is authentic; and (v) distributes the excising signal to at least a second cluster head or cluster member station.

17. In a communications system for communications in a network among a plurality of wireless routers, at least one control computer being linked to a first router of the plurality of routers, each of the routers including a transceiver to transmit and receive messages, a method of operating the network comprising the steps of:

formulating in the control computer an excise signal

indicating at least a second router to be excised from the network, providing a digital signature of the control computer on the excise signal and transmitting the excise signal to the first router;

5 verifying the signature on the excise signal in the first router, and when the signature is valid (a) adding the information identifying the second router to information regarding excised routers stored in memory of the first router, (b) removing from the first router routing updates corresponding to the second router, (c) removing information corresponding to the second router from a neighbor table of the first router when the second router is listed therein, and (d) recomputing a forwarding table in the first router;

 redistributing the excise signal to each of the

 plurality of routers, except for the second router; and

 determining, in each of the plurality of routers when receiving a message from another one of the plurality of routers, an identifier for the router from which the message is received and processing the message only when the information regarding excised routers does not include the identifier.

18. The method according to Claim 17, further comprising steps of transmitting a message to the control computer from the first router and causing the first router to disregard the excise signal each when the excise signal is not

authentic.

19. A method according to Claim 18, wherein the digital signature is validated using a public encryption key.

20. A method according to Claim 19, further comprising
5 the step of reinstating the excised second router.

21. A method according to Claim 20, wherein a router disregards the message when the information regarding excised routers includes the identifier.

22. In a communications system for communications in a network among a plurality of wireless routers, at least one control computer being linked to a first router of the plurality of routers, each of the routers including a transceiver to transmit and receive messages, a method of operating the network comprising the steps of:

formulating in the control computer an excise signal indicating at least a second router to be excised from the network, providing a digital signature of the control computer on the excise signal and transmitting the excise signal to the first router;

20 verifying the signature on the excise signal in the first router, and when the signature is valid removing the information identifying the second router from information regarding non-compromised routers stored in memory of the first

router;

redistributing the excise signal to each of the plurality of routers, except for the second router; and

determining, in each of the plurality of routers when
5 receiving a message from another one of the plurality of routers,
an identifier for the router from which the message is received
from and processing the message only when the information
regarding non-compromised routers includes the identifier.

23. The method according to Claim 22, further
0 comprising steps of transmitting a message to the control
computer from the first router and causing the first router to
disregard the excise signal each when the excise signal is not
authentic.

24. A communications router for use in a
5 communications network, the network including a plurality of
routers, at least one network control computer communicating with
said communications router, said communications router including
a transceiver to transmit and receive messages, said
communications router comprising:

20 means for storing network information;

means for evaluating an excising signal received from
the network control computer, the excising signal containing
information regarding a first router of the plurality of routers

to be excised from the network;

means for authenticating the excising signal;

means for excising the first router when the excising signal is authentic; and

5 means for rerouting the excising signal to at least a second router of the plurality of routers.

25. In a communications system for communications among a plurality of routers in a network, at least one computer being linked to a first router of the plurality of routers, a
10 method of operating the network comprising the steps of:

authenticating in the first router a signal received from the control computer, the signal identifying at least one router to be cut-off from communicating with the network;

preventing the first router from communicating with the
5 at least one cut-off router when the signal is authenticated;

redistributing the cut-off signal to each of the plurality of routers, except for the at least one cut-off router, and preventing each of the remaining routers from communicating with the at least one cut-off router,

20 wherein when a router receives a message from one of the plurality of routers, the router determines if the message is from the at least one cut-off router, and processes the message only when the message is not from the at least one cut-off

router.

26. In a communications system for communication among a plurality of routers in a network, at least one computer being linked to a first router of the plurality of routers, a method of
5 operating the network comprising the steps of:

authenticating in the first router a signal received from the control computer, the signal identifying at least one router to be cut-off from communicating with the network;

preventing the first router from communicating with the
0 at least one cut-off router when the signal is authenticated;

redistributing the cut-off signal to each of the plurality of routers, except for the at least one cut-off router, and preventing each of the remaining routers from communicating with the at least one cut-off router,

15 wherein when a router receives a message from one of the plurality of routers, the router determines if the message is from a router other than the at least one cut-off router, and processes the message only when the message is from a router other than the at least one cut-off router.

20 27. In a communications system for communications among a plurality of routers in a network having verifiable information identifying at least one compromised router, a method of operating the network comprising the steps of:

excising a compromised router from the network; and

determining whether messages transmitted between the plurality of routers are from the compromised router.

28. The method according to Claim 27, further
5 comprising a step of reinstating the compromised router when it becomes non-compromised.

29. The method according to Claim 27, wherein the plurality of routers are prevented from communicating with the compromised router.

30. The method according to Claim 29, wherein said
0 determining step comprises consulting a data structure representing excised routers to determine if the router is non-compromised.

31. The method according to Claim 29, wherein said
5 determining step comprises consulting a data structure representing trusted routers to determine if the router is non-compromised.

32. Computer executable code stored on a computer
readable medium, the code to operate a communications router in a
20 network having a plurality of routers, at least one computer being linked to the communications router, each of the plurality of routers including a transceiver to transmit and receive messages, said computer executable code comprising:

code to excise a compromised router from the network;

code to verify that messages transmitted among the plurality of routers are from non-compromised routers; and

code to reinstate the compromised router when it
5 becomes non-compromised.

33. In a communications system for communications among a plurality of routers in a network, each of the routers maintaining information regarding compromised routers in the network, a method of operating a network router comprising the steps of:

receiving a message from one of the plurality of routers in the network;

determining a router identifier for the router that just transmitted the message;

determining whether the information regarding compromised routers in the network includes the router identifier; and

disregarding the message when the router is listed in the information regarding compromised routers.

34. In a communications system for communications among a plurality of routers in a network, each of the routers maintaining information regarding non-compromised routers in the network, a method of operating a network router comprising the

steps of:

receiving a message from one of the plurality of
routers in the network;

determining a router identifier for the router that
5 just transmitted the message;

determining whether the information regarding non-
compromised routers in the network includes the router
identifier; and

disregarding the message when the router is not listed
10 in the information regarding non-compromised routers.

35. A method of excising a compromised router from an
ad-hoc network, the network including a plurality of routers, at
least one network control computer communicates with at least one
of the plurality of routers, said method comprising the steps of:

determining a compromised router of the plurality of
15 routers in the network;

excising the compromised router from the network; and

preventing the plurality of routers from communicating
with the compromised router.

20 36. The method according to Claim 35, wherein said
determining step comprises determining a compromised router
through embedded firewall functionality provided in each of the

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plurality of routers.

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